

ANNUAL REPORT 2015

HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE CHINA

Fighting with the Poor
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Greetings from the Country Representative

Dear friends and colleagues, staff and partners, people in the projects,

On 12.08.2005 we started our cooperation with Yunnan Poverty Alleviation and Development Office and can now look back at a decade of seeing, observing, learning, acting and assisting the many rural communities touched by your support and hard work in developing their capacity to develop themselves.

Thousands of villagers in Yunnan, Chongqing and Sichuan for shorter or longer time got the chance to serve their communities in Malaria Control Committees, Preschool parents committees, Farmers' Clubs Committees or as HIV/AIDS Passionates, learned and studied and acted as Parents' Club members or Preschool Instructors, Farmers' Clubs members or Farming Instructors or Village Cooperative members, Village Action Group members or Village Coordinators, Positive Living Club members or Field Officers. It is this community empowerment based on solidarity, this helping others to help themselves, which is the golden guidance of our work.

From Yunnan since January 2007 to Sichuan since January 2010 to Chongqing since January 2011; from rural health projects since January 2007 to rural development projects since July 2008 to rural preschool projects since January 2009; from working with county poverty alleviation bureaus since January 2007 to county women federations since January 2010 to county education bureaus since September 2012 our rural work has expanded in reach and depth.

We celebrated our 10th Anniversary on the 30.7.2015 in Kunming in the presence of many partner organization representatives and staff.

We look forward to mobilizing more social support for the rural poverty areas and engaging more committed young people as project managers working at the grassroots.

2015 in its own right allowed us to start 4 new projects: Farmers' Clubs Xundian, POF Kawagebo, POF Ximeng, Community Development Project Yuexi, and successfully to complete 2 projects: Farmers' Clubs Fengdu and Community Development Ximeng.

Our strategic direction for the next 5 years remains unchanged to alleviate poverty hand in hand with each The Poor, one family at a time, allow more rural children to get access to preschool education, train more rural preschool teachers and contribute to the control of HIV/AIDS through total community mobilization.

I would like to thank all the partners, volunteers, our employees and people who have contributed to making all the projects and activities a reality.

Many drops form a river, many rivers form an ocean.

Michael Hermann

Country Representative

HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE CHINA

About
Humana People to People China

Humana People to People China is an organization fighting with The Poor - foremost in poor rural villages – and aiming at sustainable development with an ‘Open Future’ for everyone. HPP China is affiliated to ‘The Federation for Associations connected to the international Humana People to People Movement’.

HPP China came to China in 2005. HPP China started as ‘Humana People to People Cooperation Project Office of Yunnan Province’ under the Poverty Alleviation and Development Office of Yunnan Province in June 2005.

We have been recorded at the Yunnan Civil Affairs Department as an Overseas NGO Representative Office since July 2010.

HPP China is currently working in 3 provinces of China, Yunnan, Sichuan and Chongqing, within the sectors of Health, Sustainable Rural Development and Poverty Alleviation and Community based Rural Preschool Education. We have benefitted over 3.15 million people since we started projects in 2007.

Engaged staff at grassroots level: apart from staff in our Beijing and Kunming offices, our project leaders and community outreach workers live and work at the project locations. By providing technical support and training we assist the villagers to develop their own self-development potential and to become the main driving force in this development, while we bring in appropriate methods and development opportunities and practice solidary humanism.

Our purpose and philosophy

Humana People to People China works to create better development opportunities for disadvantaged people through solidary actions, standing shoulder-to-shoulder with those in need, striving for a better tomorrow. Our development work is rooted in a commitment to fight alongside the poor in a collective process that supports people to make changes, improve their lives and solve their problems.

Our mission

To promote solidarity between people.

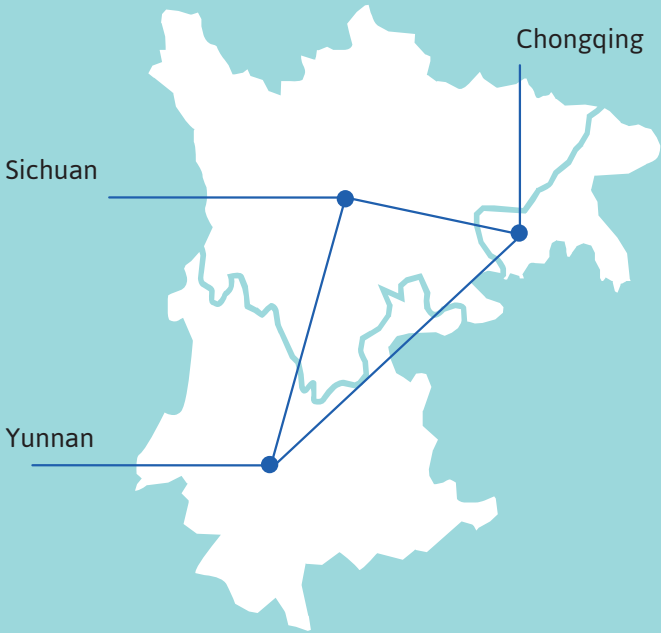
To create development opportunities for under-privileged individuals and communities through transfer of knowledge and skills

To struggle together, on equal footing, standing shoulder to shoulder with The Poor in the struggle for a better tomorrow

Our vision

We believe that poverty can be overcome through coordinated, community-wide approaches that combine education, improved livelihoods, increased production, health and sanitation, the empowerment of women and environmental protection.

Our Work regions and Teams



	Permanent staff	57
	Community Outreach Workers	132
	Project Contracts	28
	Field Visits	57
	Project Staff Training Seminars	9

Our implementation team

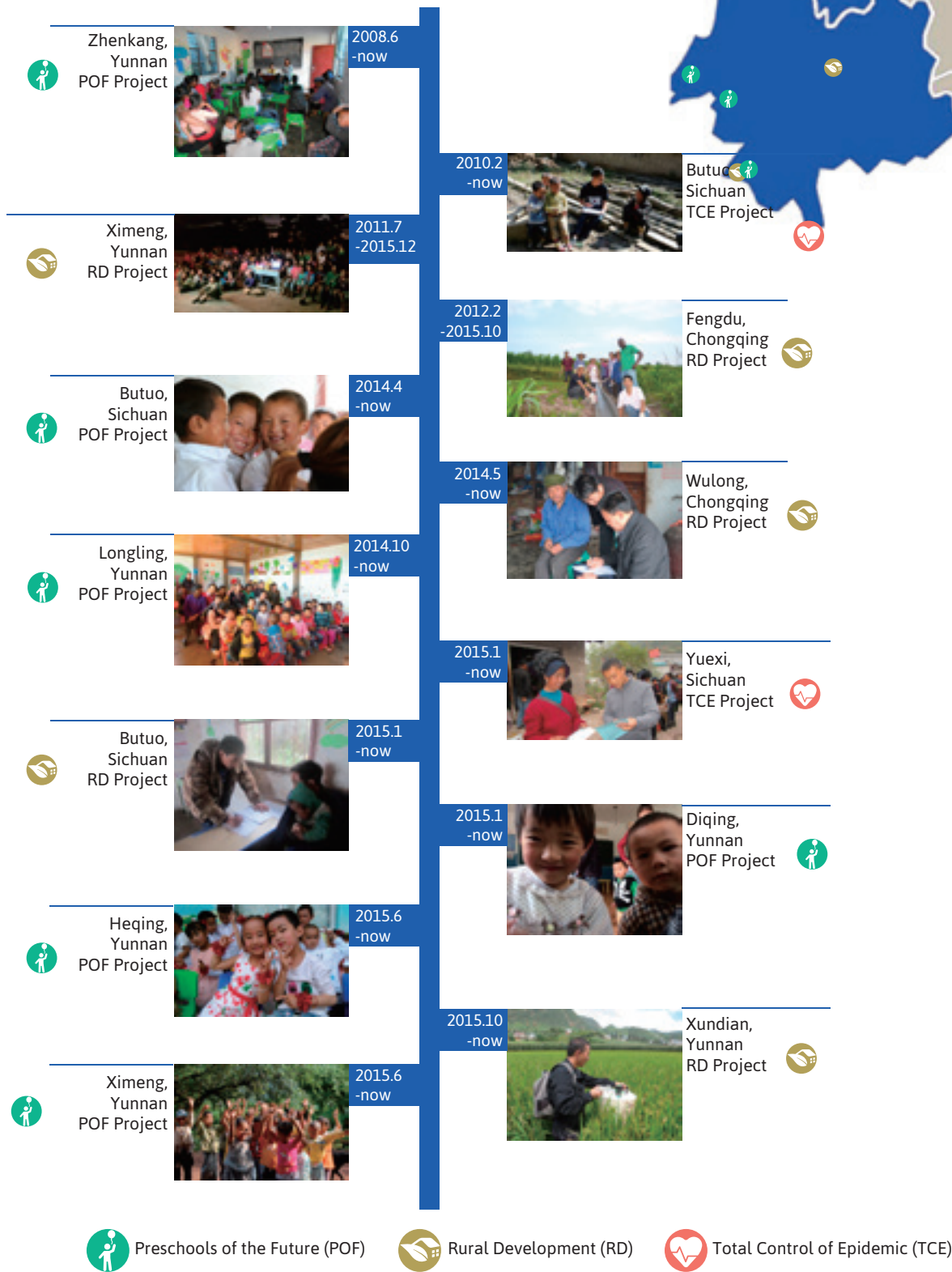
- ♦ 3 Community Development Projects
 - ♦ 3 Farmers’ Clubs Projects
 - ♦ 6 Preschools of the Future Projects
 - ♦ 2 Total Control of the Epidemic Projects
- 14 projects in total**

38 project staff and 132 community outreach workers and preschool teachers living in villages and townships

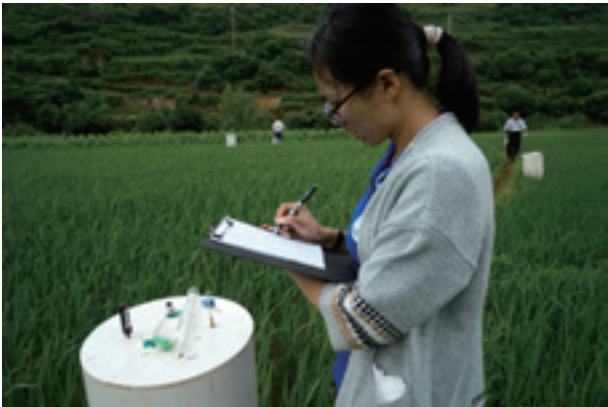
Our supporting team

- ♦ **China Project Service Center (Kunming):**
Preschool Education Sector, Rural Development Sector, Health Education Sector, Expansion team , Grant Administration (9 staff)
- ♦ **Economy &Administration Service Center (Kunming):**
Administration, Planning and Budgeting, Human Resources and Legal Matters, Accounting and Audit (7 staff)
- ♦ **National Partnership Team (Beijing):**
Negotiation and Writing team, Partner Relationship team, Promotion team (8 staff)

2015 Work Map



During 2015 we managed to launch 4 new projects



In January

the Blue Moon – Humana Xundian “Climate Smart Agriculture” Carbon Balance Improvement Project was launched.



In January

the “Kawagebo Program” with the support of the UBS Optimus Foundation was launched, aiming at fostering early childhood development of Yunnan minority children in Heqing, Shangri-La and Deqin Counties.



In June

the “Little Sunshine Children Center” project with the support of the Huang Yicong Foundation was launched in Ximeng County, Yunnan.



In October

the “Liangshan Yi Minority Children Community Health Project” was launched, with the support of the Baxter International Foundation.

In 2015 we brought a successful closure to the following projects



The “Carrefour-HPP” Chongqing Fengdu County Farmers’ Clubs Project was successfully completed in October.



The Ximeng “Simply Healthy@Communities” Philips-HPP community nutrition intervention program was smoothly completed in December.



Humana People to People China 10th Anniversary Celebration:
2015 hold the 10th Anniversary of HPP in China. On July 30th, over 100 people from HPP, Yunnan Poverty Alleviation Office and project partner representatives gathered and celebrated together.



Project management capacity building:
In 2015, 9 quarterly meetings were held, aiming at improving the project management capacity, including 4 POF sector, 2 TCE sector and 3 RD sector quarterly meetings.



In February

the ‘Friendship Bridge’ - From IVY Kindergarten to HPP Longling Preschools - was active again: Children of Beijing Ivy Bilingual Kindergarten from all over the world collected 190 pieces of clothes, 120 trousers, 39 hats, 20 scarves, 20 pairs of gloves, 10 pairs of shoes, 354 pieces of toys, 50 pieces of stationery, 364 books and handicrafts made by children and teachers together. Those things were sent to the preschools in Longling County of Baoshan City in Yunnan Province, supported by China Merchants Charitable Foundation.



In April

the “Repairing the old school, we need you” Project completed perfectly: Over 70% of preschools in the POF Zhenkang project use empty classrooms of former village primary schools merged with the township center schools, and most of them have not been used for quite some time. Some basic facilities such as water supply and toilets do not function properly. Due to limited project budget, we applied for funds from China Charities Aid Foundation for Children in April 2015 by using its website fundraising platform. We launched “Repairing the old school, we need you” project in the Tencent Charity website and raised funds to repair 12 preschool classrooms. Within only 2 months, enough money was collected, with CNY151,600 raised in total. Under the joint efforts of the project staff, parents and teachers, the renovation was completed, and 12 classrooms got a totally new look.



On 17th June

the “Bayer China Rural Development Project” conclusion meeting was held in Wanzhou District, Chongqing. Mr. Cao Hongmin, Director of the China Poverty Alleviation and Development Centre, pointed out that the 3-year effort has seen “Bayer China Rural Development Project” obtaining great achievements, and that valuable experience was gained which should be replicated and promoted in the future. Wanzhou District Poverty Alleviation and Development Office (WDPADO) reported the whole implementation of the project, and Ms. Zhu Lixian, President of Bayer Group China and Bayer (China) Co. Ltd., gave a speech and on behalf of Bayer Group donated the project office equipment to WDPADO.



On 9th September

Lu Shiti, Mayor of Butuo County, visited the HPP preschools, and discussed with project staff and teachers about their routine work and obtained detailed information of the preschools’ working mechanisms.



From 7th to 10th July

the Foreign Capital Loan Office of Yunnan Education Department organized a visit of 23 officials and experts to the HPP Zhenkang Preschool of the Future Project to promote the idea of reaching the underserved villages.



From 7th to 10th July

the “World Bank - HPP China Yuexi County Population and Reproductive Health Education and HIV/AIDS Prevention Capacity Building Program” (TCE Yuexi) conclusion conference was held in Yuexi County to summarize and share the one year project progress.



On 21st September

Board Directors, Supervisor and Charity Ambassadors of China Merchants Charitable Foundation came to Longling County of Yunnan Province for 3 days, visiting projects of Humana People to People China and Sichuan Heifer Poverty Alleviation Service Center (Heifer International China Office) in Mandan, Hannong and Shidong villages.



On 13-17th October

the donor of TCE-Butuo, EU Delegation for China and Mongolia, organized a 5 day M&E mission, and the consultant praised the project progress while providing valuable suggestions.



In early December

Sichuan TV visited Butuo County and interviewed the HPP preschool in Bolang Village which implements the “HPP Preschool of the Future” model. The 21 preschools opened by HPPC in Butuo county have been integrated into the system of the Liangshan “One Village, One Preschool” policy. All preschools are equipped with all required facilities such as new tables, chairs, TV, teaching tools, toys, etc.



13-15th December

the team leader of the Yunnan Preschool Education Loan project of the World Bank visited POF in Shangri-La to learn about HPP’s community-based rural preschool education model.

On 25-26th December

the teacher representatives from all the Preschool of Future Projects (POF) of Humana People to People (HPP) attended the 2015 Rural Preschool Education Quality Improvement Workshop – ‘United Project Training’ – in Kunming, which was sponsored by Macau Tong Chai Charity Association and organized and held by Humana People to People China.



Preschools of the Future

Project concept

Preschools of the Future (“POF” in abbreviation) is a project to prevent poor children to become poor adults, and is a long-term public welfare education project based on the community’s own initiative. The aim of this project is to build a fairer educational platform for poor children in poor mountain areas and break the cycle of poverty. POF focuses on increasing access to early childhood education in remote rural areas not reached by the government or other service providers and uses existing resources (existing empty building, local villagers trained as preschool teachers and existing teaching materials).

The program also aims at reducing the rate of malnutrition among school children and improving their health as well as livelihood.

The sustainability of the project lies in community capacity building, including cultivating rural local community preschool teachers, as well as training the villagers to participate in community affairs.

The project “liberates” time for village women by collectively taking care of the children in the community. Such the project helps farmers, who have preschool-age children, to have more time and energy to participate in income generation for the family, this helps poverty-stricken villages to develop their livelihoods and reduce poverty.



any other venues like village activity rooms, culture rooms or libraries; the project organizes basic education equipment and materials.

4. Parents’ Participation: Parent committees will be formed to lead and support the project. Parents get trained by Parents committees and preschool teachers about early child development, health, sanitation, nutrition, national policies and rights.

5. Bilingual teaching: most of the places HPPC works are in remote mountainous areas, where ethnic minorities live in, so the teaching language is the national language (Mandarin).

6. Local teacher: The community preschool teachers are mostly young people recruited locally among the villagers by the villagers and trained by HPP for 3-5 years. The teachers have at least junior high school education.

7. Community: the project decision making is based on community participation, which is much welcomed by the local community.

8. Management and support: a permanent local project team is established: a project manager supervises, evaluates and mentors 10 community preschool teachers.

9. Development of teaching materials: Through continuously summarizing project field experience, combining with government published materials, we develop new early education materials appropriate to the life in the rural areas and improve existing teaching materials.

Project approach

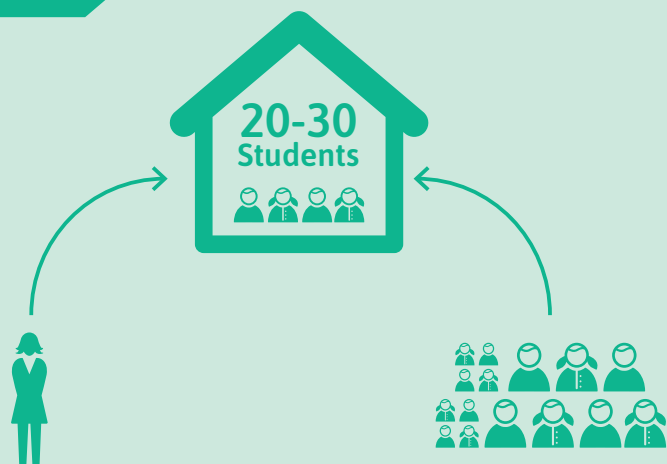
1. Location: We set up preschool classes in remote villages so that children do not need to walk hours to get to preschools.

2. Mixed age class: The class consists of children aged from 3 to 6 years old.

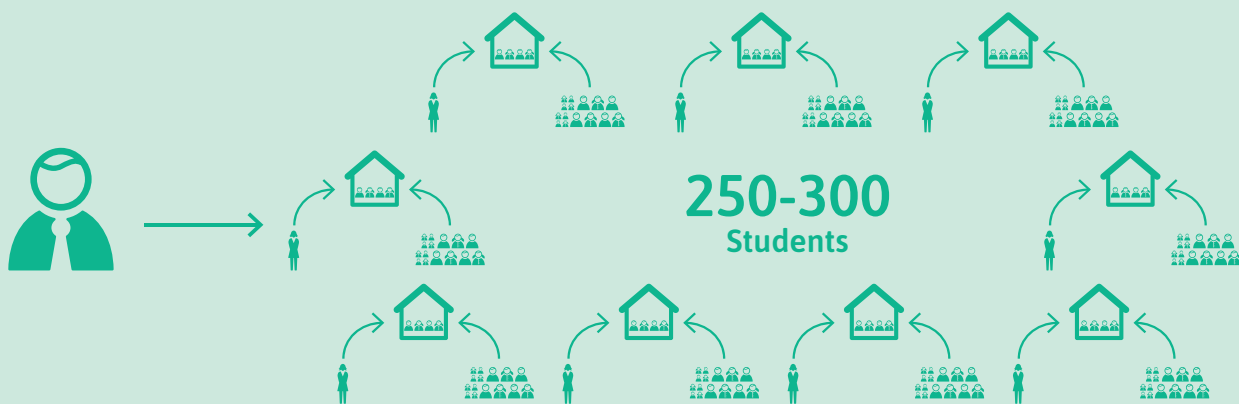
3. Classroom: The preschool classrooms are established in redecorated unused empty primary schools or

Project concept

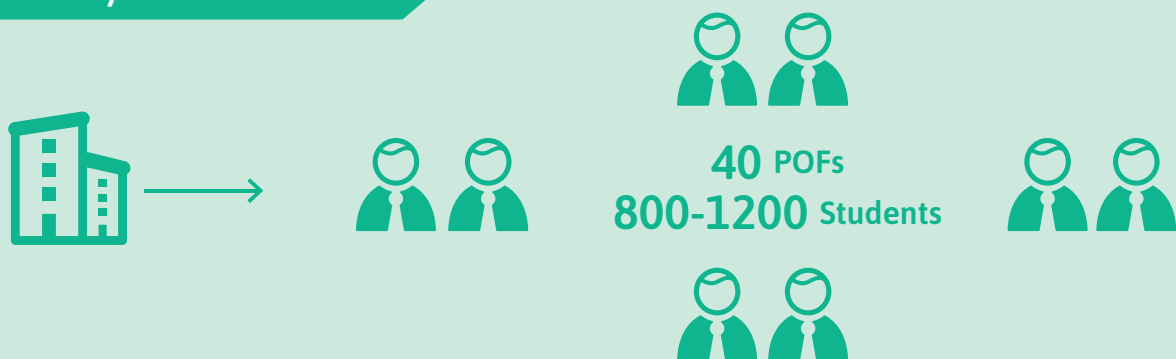
Village Level 1 POF



Township Level 10 POFs



Country Level 40 POFs



Program Activities in 2015

In 2015, the Preschools of the Future project was implemented by HPP China as below:

Preschools of the Future Zhen kang	Zhenkang , Lincang City, Yunnan (33)	China Charities Aid Foundation for Children, Tongchai Charity Foundation, China Merchants Charitable Foundation, Lianquan (Shanghai United Foundation), Symrise Shanghai Ltd., China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation, Heren Foundation, New Zealand Embassy Beijing, Four Senses
Preschools of the Future Butuo	Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province (21)	Shanghai Charity Foundation/Rural Early Education Development Fund (REED), Polish Embassy Beijing, Lianquan (Shanghai United Foundation)
Rural Preschool Project in South-west of Yunnan	Longling County, Baoshan City, Yunnan Province (14)	China Merchants Charitable Foundation
Preschools of the Future Ximeng	Ximeng County, Puer City, Yunnan Province (5)	Huang Yicong Foundation
Kawagebo Program	Deqin , Shangri-La, Heqing Counties, Yunnan Province(22)	UBS Optimus Foundation, Right to Play (China), China Social Welfare Foundation

Preschool Running:



We are currently supporting a total of 95 rural community preschools in 7 counties with 2,036 children enrolled. Accumulated from 2008 to 2015 a total of 8,088 children attended our preschool classes.

The 96 rural community preschool teachers are local villagers aged from 17-56 years, with average 27.6 years of age. 81% are female, 19% are male. 44 have 9 years lower middle school schooling or less, 40 have senior middle school schooling or technical secondary schooling, 10 have a college degree and 2 have a Bachelor in Education. These teachers were selected by their village community, and then received preschool teacher training from HPP China. Besides the formal training teachers are supported and mentored by HPP China’s locally residing project leaders.

2,036 children aged 3 to 6 years (and up to 9 years in Butuo) have learnt and developed good personal hygiene habits, they brush teeth and wash their face by themselves; they have learnt many body motion, cognitive, language, learning and social hands-on skills and they have learnt to get along with other children.

Community Preschool Teacher Support:

In 2015, we provided 20,292 hours teacher training. There are 120 hours initial training for newly recruited teachers, 12 hours/month monthly training and 90 hours/semester in semester group training. We have established teacher mutual support groups in 2015, usually 2-4 teachers working close to each other support each other and exchange experiences.

Project leaders visit the preschools monthly, supervise and train preschool teachers; they assist teachers to organize parents meetings, solve problems encountered during the teaching process etc. 49 teachers received initial training of 8,016 hours in 2015, all 103 teachers combined had monthly training and semester training with 12,276 hours in 2015.

We have developed a one year pilot teacher training program for our teachers, defined subjects, made titles and wordings, produced a book with 60 study tasks and introduced the book and the DmM system into all our Preschools of the Future projects. We have introduced a system of evaluating the teachers on the monthly trainings and meetings. It is now in use in all projects.

During 2015 our National Project Support Centre team did 50 project visits to monitor the project progress, train the local project staff or met with local project related government officials.



Community Engagement:



The supervising body of the preschools and the teachers are the parents of the children – in cooperation with the Bureau of Education. There are parents’ trainings and parents committees in each of our 95 preschools.

Committee members, teachers and project leaders together discuss and make decision about nutritious food for children, preschool payments (preschool teacher salary and operation is partly supported by the parents themselves according to local condi-

tions), etc. In order to strengthen parents’ ability, we organize parents’ committee meetings and parents meetings and training on a regular basis. We had a total of 394 parents’ trainings, and 330 parents’ committee meetings in 2015. In the parents’ meetings, project officer and parents discuss about preschool issues; or project leaders hold trainings about child raising, parenting, benefits of preschool education, health, nutrition, sanitation, disease prevention etc. Parents share their kids’ activities in parents meeting and discuss with each other. We have introduced a system of teacher feedback to parents on the progress of their children and telling the parents about the activities in the classes. In this way parents can understand more how the preschool projects are running, so that they would support their local project better.

During 2015 the preschools held 5 large scale activities and invited parents to participate, such as Children's Day, sports games, New Year Gala etc. Besides, we held Tree-planting Day (12th March) and World Earth Day (22nd April) where parents and children together engaged in practical environment protection actions.

5

large scale activities

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New Changes in the Project

In September 2015, Liangshan Prefecture Party Committee and Government introduced the 'One village, One Preschool' new rural childhood education policy to make sure 100% of Yi children could get access to preschools. In November HPP's 21 preschools in Butuo were enrolled as model schools into the new policy. HPP started to develop a new education support model, where HPP will support the new policy by assisting the local education bureau in training, mentoring, monitoring and supervising the many new local 'preschool instructors' to be employed by the bureau. A new cooperation model and contract is expected for the spring 2016.



Expand Community Services:

During 2015 we were able to provide many more children with access to preschool education – we increased preschool class numbers with 48% - from 64 at start of this year to 95 at end of this year. We have started the Preschools of the Future project in one new county: Ximeng County in Puer City and established a good cooperation with the Poverty Alleviation and Development Office there.

Future Development

In 2016, we plan to increase our Preschools of the Future classes from 95 to 150 to give more poor rural children the opportunity to enhance their potential in life.

- We will continue to focus on the improvement of teachers and will make a personal growth development training plan for each teacher.
- The use of the assessment tools will be extended to all children; all teachers will learn how to use the system.
- We will continue to mobilize more social organizations to engage in preschool education.





The 'Old' Child

Mrs Lu is a teacher of Dazhai POF class. She's 45 years old this year. All of her children had left home for work or study, so there's only Teacher Lu left behind at home. In 2015, Teacher Lu was chosen as a POF class teacher, up to now she has been teaching for a semester.

At the beginning, Teacher Lu had not much experience in teaching children. As for the children, it was their first time going to school, they were unfamiliar with the class, so children cried every day at school. This even made normal teaching a very difficult thing. But Teacher Lu did not give up, she regarded herself as an old child to play with the children, and patiently integrate and guide the children. She also tried and explored a variety of interesting teaching methods, and learned some stories, songs and games. Many times, when the project manager called her, her answer was always studying early childhood education books, or learning to play the piano. Through this con-

tinuous learning, Teacher Lu has enriched her teaching contents and skills; her absorbing teaching methods increases the learning interest of the children. In happy and fun games, the children not only learn a lot of knowledge, but also their characters get cultivated.

After a semester of school life, the children have changed a lot, they become sensible, like to go to school, and learn to get along with their classmates. Teacher Lu said that, during the time of being the preschool teacher, she didn't feel lonely any more, the class is just like a lively family. Getting along with children makes her feel rejuvenated, and her character turned active again.

Writer: Li Qin (Project Leader, Group 3, POF Zhenkang)



Rural Development



“Humana People to People Rural Development projects as examples for the trinity of economic, social and ecological civilization construction”

1. Our point of departure for rural development work is solidarity with The Poor. This is our basic human outlook – all lives have equal value and we are living on this planet together as one humanity

Confucian philosopher Mencius (371-289 BC) already stated:

"All human beings have a heart which cannot stand the suffering of others and have a heart of commiseration. The feeling of commiseration is essential to man, the feeling of humility and deference is essential to man, the feeling of modesty and complaisance is essential to man, and the

feeling of right and wrong is essential to man. The sense of commiseration for others is the starting point of humaneness. The feeling of good and evil is the starting point of rightness. The sense of modesty and complaisance is the starting point of propriety and the sense of right and wrong is the starting point of wisdom."

2. HPP is Fighting shoulder to shoulder with the Poor

Looking back at history, we can conclude: poverty is not an accident. Like slavery and apartheid, it is man-made and can be removed by the actions of human beings.

We do not engage in a struggle against an abstract phenomena called poverty. We do engage in the concrete struggle side by side with the people who are The Poor.

To root out the cause of the conditions for the Poor can be done as an action of man. With the base for the struggle being the Poor engaged in changing his own fate, we join forces with the Poor, governments, and progressive forces nationally and internationally in a collective effort to transform and in the long run erase the existence of the conditions of the Poor.

3. The Poor is the main subject to fight against poverty

The Poor is alive, active and a fellow human being.

Maybe fate has dealt The Poor a bad hand, his parents were poor, the area where he lives offers few opportunities, his land suffered years of draught or he was injured at work – but he exists.

He has senses and feelings. He has life experience and a personal history of ups and downs, even that may not be a sellable commodity. He has dreams and visions for a better life from himself, his family and his community. He is prepared and he struggles every day against great odds not only

to a living but for a better life for himself and his family. He is the essential and central figure in his own struggle for a better future.

Almost 50 million people in China are living below the poverty line, - this large number does nothing to change the fact that each and every poor person is a person in body, mind and spirit.

Poverty is an impersonal socio-economic term which transforms The Poor from a subject into an object.

4. Triggers needed to escape poverty

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5. Skills built through joint struggle:

1) Governance capacity

Including community organization capacity, the ability of internal and external collaboration and cooperation, public participation in community affairs capability, the ability to sustainably organize the community and do community mobilization;

2) Economic viability

Including the ability to make markets, technology and information dissemination accessible also for poor communities and disadvantaged groups in the community; the ability to obtain information; the ability to scale production and managed the production process and production quality control capacity;

3) Collective Welfare capacity

Including the ability of poor communities and community groups to produce and distribute benefits on the basis of solidarity and cooperation and to improve the material life; the ability to provide community welfare including the ability to protect the most vulnerable groups; the capacity to interact with community grassroots organizations; and finally self-organizing capacity of community service and an active cultural life;

4) Environmental capacity

Including the ability of poor communities and poor communities to sustainable use of natural resources, the capacity of communities to improve the living conditions of sanitation, the community action ability to respond to natural disasters and other risks;

5) Culture and learning ability

Including the ability to reflect the community's culture, the ability to learn new things, the ability to protect one's local knowledge and heritage and to develop its use, and so on.

HPP's 'Farmers' Clubs' Model

Project concept

The Farmers' Clubs Program is based on that farmers themselves take action to improve their agricultural production methods and livelihood.

The project brings them together in clubs where they learn from each other, share information and experiences and together find better ways forward.

The basic idea of the project is to set up clubs with 50 famers for each, and give these clubs access to modern but simple sustainable agricultural practices and train them how to implement this.

The project is based on local conditions, people's preferences and capacities as well as collective wisdom and interest.

The project is committed to organize the farmers in an area together, unite their forces, ideas and resources to improve every farmer's agricultural production. At the same time, Farmers' Clubs are also working on increasing their wealth and improving the livelihood. .

The main components of the Farmers' Clubs projects are as follows: :

1. Establishing a household cooperation system adept for farmers to work and solve their problems together
2. Increasing the farmers' wealth
3. Improving environmental sustainability of land management and agricultural production
4. Improving the health and economics of farmers and their families
5. Ensuring farmers can have enough safe drinking water and use rainwater effectively



Project approach

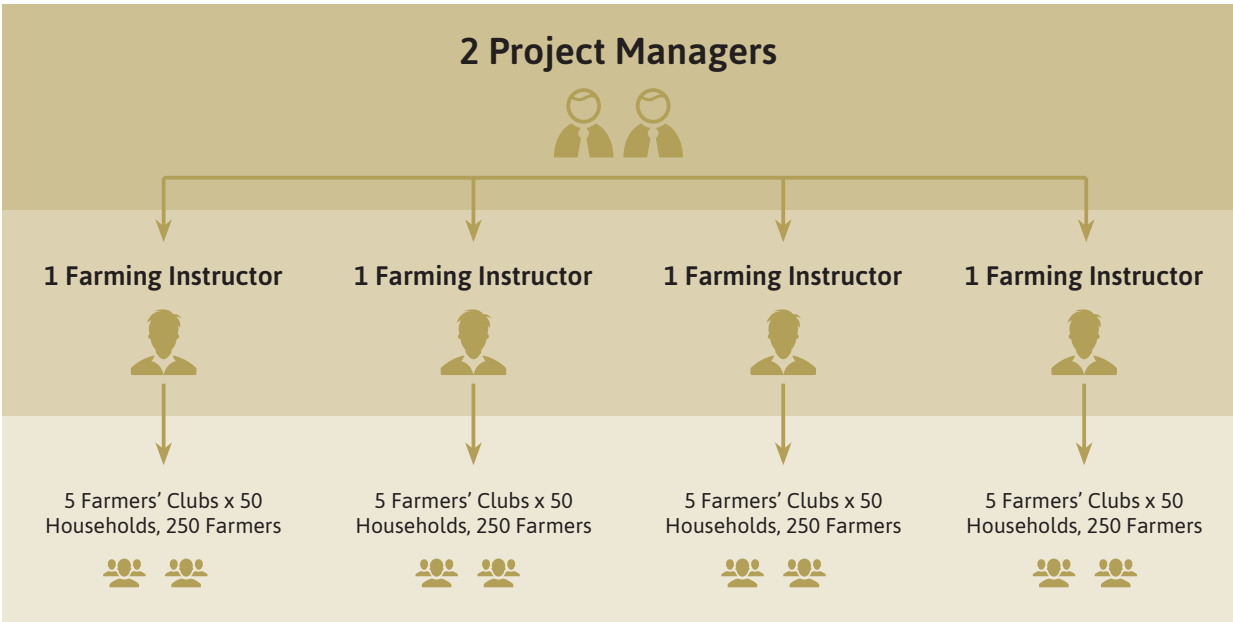
The Farmers' Clubs projects involve three important intervention methods:

- Increasing knowledge: provide trainings, demonstration pilots and extended support services;
- Advancing cooperation: establish farmers' clubs and cooperatives, share experience and resources;
- Increasing income: provide small subsidies and live stock for pass-on grants

In recent years, with the aggravation of environmental pollution, HPP has begun to pay attention to the impact of agricultural development in the process of climate change. After summarizing learnings from the past advanced experiences in the Farmers' Clubs project, HPP has strategically developed Farmers' Green Action Groups for "Climate Smart Agriculture" projects, conducted by the community. The basic intervention method is consistent with the Farmers' Clubs, but the project is more focused on the development of the "Climate Smart Agriculture" as follows:

- Comply with the ecosystem-based approach to agricultural production
- Adopt conservation tillage
- Comprehensively increase soil fertility and soil organic matter

Project structure



HPP's Community Development project model

Project concept

Community Development projects follow national and local development plans, aim to reduce poverty among the community and develop the potential of individuals, families and communities together. Through a variety of methods, the project improves the living standards through increasing production and income, managing the natural resources more effectively, improving health and education and so on. The project organizes the community to ensure food security and drinking water safety, improve health care, solve

the problem of children's nutrition, introduce new economic crops, and expand community services.

Community Development cannot be separated from the capacity increase of the villagers. The project organizes the villagers and establishes 'Village Action Groups'. These Village Action Groups are helpful for the sustainable development of the community. The project also uses community development tools to help people understand the problems, work out a plan and implement the plan step by step.

Project approaches

1. Introduce and promote new economic crops, help the community to increase income, and reduce farmers' lack of funds to develop production, etc
2. Organize knowledge dissemination and integrated training: contents are family finance, agricultural marketing and management, health and hygiene, disease prevention, reproductive health, nutrition knowledge, environmental education, parenting knowledge, etc
3. Improve the health of rural children: provide breakfast to the students of the village primary school to improve the nutritional status of children; organize students clubs and carry on the dance, music, movie nights and other interesting activities; provide adolescent knowledge to the students of village primary school, etc

4. Improve countryside community infrastructure: construct water reservoirs, improve irrigation, construct garbage tank, improve roads, give farmers subsidy to install solar water heaters, etc

5. Improve connectivity to the outside world and establish information rooms: provide computer training to help the farmers to obtain the information needed for agricultural production, etc



Project structure



Project Activities in 2015

In the year of 2015, FC and CD projects have been implemented by HPP China as below:

Farmers' Clubs- FC	FC Fengdu	Fengdu County, Chongqing City	Carrefour Foundation
	FC Wulong	Wulong County, Chongqing City	Citi Foundation
	FC Xundian	Xundian County, Kunming City,	Blue Moon Fund
Community Development-CD	'SimplyHealthy@Communities' Nutrition Intervention Project	Ximeng County, Puer City, Yunnan Province	Philips China Ltd.
	Community Based Children Nutrition and Health Comprehensive Development Project in Rural Area	Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province	Shanghai United Foundation, New Zealand AID
	Liangshan Yi-minority Children Community Health Project	Yuexi County, Liangshan Yi Minority Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan Province	The Baxter International Foundation



FC projects

HPPC has this year worked with 60 Farmers' Clubs ('FC') in three projects covering 68 natural villages and involving 2,434 Households.

The Farmers' Club members have been trained on innovative farming methods, the benefits of using organic fertilizer and how to test new crops and methods in model fields and control fields. They also have been trained in micro and small enterprise budgeting, annual planning, marketing, sales of products and Monitoring & Evaluation. Pilot projects and model fields have been set up to investigate ways to improve farming productivity. The members share experiences, visit the models and go together on trips to agricultural training centers, research stations or local successful enterprises.

1,000 households in 21 FC in Fengdu increased walnut, hot pepper, rice, maize, potatoes, pigs and goats production, established 3 cooperatives for walnut, vegetables and integrated development and increased annual income by 53% compared to the baseline in 2011. The project organized 99 training sessions (agriculture and walnut training, sustainable agriculture training, animal husbandry training, family economy planning, direct purchase training, health and nutrition training). The project showed films to 555 farmers to inform about global warming. 19 people participated in computer skills training. Totally 1414 hours visits to individual farmers' fields by Farming Instructors. And 184 hours visits to individual farmers' fields by project leaders and officers.

1,071 households in FC Wulong (29 FC in Haokou township) established 3 Community Development Funds, improved production of rice, corn, potato, sweet potato, tobacco, tea, strawberry, honeysuckle, goats, cattle and free-land chickens and increased annual income by 32% compared to the baseline in 2013. 30 community entrepreneurs were supported through special lending, extra production and financial management, business management and marketing training and fieldtrips to exemplary enterprises. The outcome included improvement of income, skills and also being role models or leaders to other neighbors. The project organized 805 training sessions in 27 courses and 18,381 attendants participated. 244 FC meetings and training sessions were held with 14,040 attendants. 372 farmers' clubs committee meetings were held. In Baoluan, 7 workshops were organized with 3,253 attendants for 21 FC with 1,000 households. Totally 8,309 hours visits to individual farmers' fields were provided.

363 households in 10 FC in Xundian grew rice, corn, broad beans, potato and vetch as green manure. SRI rice yield per mu increased with 28%; broad bean yield with 29%. 8 measures to improve the environment (SRI/System of Rice Intensification, corn & legume intercropping, broad bean planting, crop rotation, no tillage planting, solar insecticidal lamp and vetch planting as green manure, tail water treatment of rice field) were piloted and the carbon balance improved with a calculated amount of 1,200 tons CO₂e.

The project organized 93 training sessions with 2,624 attendants. Totally 2,689 hours visits to individual farmers' fields. 32 club committee meetings were held.



A new area of work in RD started in 2015 with the 'Climate Smart Agriculture' approach of FC Xundian.

Why Climate Smart Agriculture?

Agricultural emissions account for around 14% of the world's total greenhouse gas emissions and have a large impact on climate change not just from emitting CO₂, methane and nitrogen oxide, but agriculture is also a major driver of deforestation and affects land use and how carbon is stored. In this way agriculture both contributes to and is most affected by climate change— a delicate balance. Farmers have great potential to mitigate agricultural emissions, and at the same time learn adaptation strategies that enhance local ecosystem functions and increase food security. These elements when implemented together make up Climate Smart Agriculture (CSA)¹.

¹ Climate smart agricultural information book of Food and Agriculture Organization of the United (2013)



We look forward to expand our knowledge and understanding of what CSA actions are possible in Yunnan in 2015.

As stated on COP21 in Paris an annual increase of 0.4% in global soil carbon content can offset the global CO₂ emissions into the atmosphere, so the contribution of agriculture can be critical in humanity's fight against climate change.

China's 120 million hectares of agriculture account for 664 million tons of CO₂e emissions². One third of these emissions are due to the overuse of synthetic fertilizer, and agrochemicals that have caused rapid degradation of arable land. China also uses 2.5 more pesticides per unit area than the global average, which contributes to water, soil, and air pollution.³ If farmers in China used 20-30% less nitrogen fertilizer alone, they could save at least 100 MtCO₂e annually⁴.

Poor smallholder farmers are one of the most vulnerable populations to climate change. In Yunnan, 1/8 of the population (6 million people) lives under the poverty line of 2,300 CNY per capita annually, which is about 1 USD a day. Climate change exacerbates climate variability, bringing on extreme weather events such as droughts and floods that devastate food supplies and livelihoods, and further weaken abilities to adapt; climate change vulnerability is thus interlinked with the challenges of poverty. CSA offers multi-benefit solutions to build sustainable livelihoods.

The 2 year FC Xundian CSA pilot works with 3 objectives:

1. To reduce agricultural emissions
2. To increase carbon storage in plant biomass
3. To increase soil carbon

In the first year of the project, partnering with various bureaus, universities and institutes, Humana People to People China carried out 7 activities in 2 villages, Xiaojie and Nuoji, in Hekou town of Xundian County:

Activity	Remark
SRI of Paddy Rice	124.5 mu paddy rice was planted by SRI method.
Intercropping of Corn and Legume	95 mu intercropping of corn and legume was cultivated from June.
Broad Bean Planting	112 mu broad bean was planted in October.
Crop Rotation	Crop rotation concept was adopted during the whole project.
No Tillage	2 mu no tillage potato was planted as piloting in December.
Solar Insecticidal Lamp	4 lamps were setup in July.
Vetch Planting	1,114 mu vetch was planted in October

² Data released in 2010 from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
<http://faostat3.fao.org/faostat-gateway/go/to/download/G1/GT/E>

³ China Daily, The Threat of Chemical Abuse of Food Production
http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/cndy/2011-07/18/content_12920089.htm

⁴ <http://ccafs.cgiar.org/bigfacts2014/#theme=mitigation>



The 7 activities improved the carbon balance with an estimated 1,200 tons of CO₂e, of which methane and fertilizer emission reduction in the rice planting was measured and verified by the Yunnan CDM Center with 76.8 tons.

The methods of SRI rice planting, intercropping of corn and legume and vetch planting as green manure have been adopted by the farmers. These methods were new to the farmers and in the beginning received with skepticism, later replaced with understanding and approval. The immediate benefits for the farmers are better plants, higher yields and the long-term benefits are better soil quality through increased organic matter content of the soil.

CD projects in 2015

'SimplyHealthy@Communities' Nutrition Intervention Project



In 2015 the project kept its focus on providing a nutritious breakfast to the 200 school children at Bannang Primary school while at the same time trying to generate a surplus in the pig farm attached to the school. Piglet prices were about CNY 396/piglet in 2015 and did still not recover to the level of CNY 500/piglet in 2011 when the project was designed. The project tried other means to earn money like entrusting sows to farmers for shared raising of piglets and raising piglets and selling adult pigs, but none of the methods tried could guarantee the profitability in 2016. Therefore after careful consideration it was decided to close the pig farm income generation project and use the proceeds of the asset sales to continue to provide breakfast for the children for another 2 years.

Despite the failure of the idea to make money through pig raising the project overall achieved its goals:

- For 4 years all 200+ students from Bannong primary school received an egg daily and soymilk almost daily.
- Malnutrition has decreased from 79% to 11.7%
- 51 trainings in health, nutrition and hygiene have been held and resulted in 14.51% increase of knowledge rate among teachers, 40% among parents and 50% among children

- 4 kids' clubs established which arranged 24 club activities and the clubs are still running.
- 509 families have learned how to grow soybeans
- The project has held 9 training in pig breeding
- The school now has nearly 300m2 production facilities which can be used for various kinds of animal raising in the future
- Water channel used for drainage not only of pig farm, but also of the lower laying farming areas around the school
- Philips has got innovation CSR award from Am-Cham from 2014 for their strategic idea to design sustainability into their CSR project.



Community Based Children Nutrition and Health Comprehensive Development Project in Rural Area



Then Community Based Children Nutrition and Health Comprehensive Development Project in Rural Area focuses on the nutritional health problems of children in poor rural areas of China, the development of community based comprehensive ability to develop pilot projects to improve the growth conditions and environment of children. The 12-month project is implemented in the Tuoju Township, Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province. The project establishes "Village Action Groups (VAG)" in the community to carry out community capacities building activities, in order to improve community health facilities and the living environment to improve the children's nutrition, health and hygiene level.

2015 project output as follows:

- 7 Village Action Groups with 200 household members established
- 32 monthly training sessions in 3 villages held on child development, nutrition, education, health and sanitation with 698 attendants
- 80 HH grow vegetables to improve child diet
- 120 HH raise chickens for eggs for children to improve child diet
- 6 big village actions to improve sanitation and health
- 3 schools improve toilets
- 3 schools improve hand washing basins
- 1 school built solar hot water shower room



Liangshan Yi-minority Children Community Health Project (project start 10.10.2015)



The Liangshan Yi-minority Children Community Health Project will be implemented in 4 administrative villages of 2 townships, and support 1,200 children for 2 years. The project aims to improve nutrition and health status of the children in the community through community capacity building, children's physical examination, special disease referral and establishing home gardens and small scale breeding hens. At the same time, we hope to improve understanding and awareness in health, nutrition and sanitation and other aspects of the community, in order to create a good environment for the growth of children. Important activities from October to December:

1. Office rental and purchase of equipment, 2. basic data collection and reconnaissance of project areas, 3. Field visits. 4. Prepare for the project baseline survey 5. project executive ability building.

Future Development

In the future, HPP China will continue to work for sustainable development in rural areas, to support the rural poverty population with goods and services and to assist in improving the living quality in remote villages. We have 5 core working areas for rural development in the future:

- We will fight with The Poor and stand shoulder to shoulder with them to overcome their challenges in improving their lives
- We will promote cooperation between farmers, and assist them to establish more informal and formal farmers' cooperatives
- We will promote sustainable agriculture, help farmers to reduce environmental pollution and damages, and protect the natural environment which we and agriculture need to survive in
- We will assist farmers to strengthen their capacities to increase production and sales, and to create sustainable livelihoods in rural areas
- We will assist farmers to improve their villages so that more farmers can develop themselves in their hometowns, so that more villages can become places which people are willing to live in

The story of the villagers in Qinggangping Village ——Planting pepper

Qinggangping Village is one of the project villages of the Fengdu Carrefour – Humana “Fengdu Chongqing Rural Development Poverty Alleviation Project”.

Liu Jiashu, female, 64 years old, is a villager of Qing Gang Ping. Her husband passed away more than 20 years ago, her children and grandchildren have moved to the city. But because she can't adapt to the city life, Liu Jiashu stays in the village alone now and plants crops to maintain life.

Earlier she only grew corn, fed a few pigs, chicken and ducks to sustain life. Getting older, in recent years she got difficulties walking, and often feels lack of strength. Especially when selling the corn, it is very hard for her to stand the work. Also growing corn can't earn much money.

Since last year, the village has started to promote pepper planting, with around CNY1,000 / mu in sales income, and this is much more income than from growing crops in the past. This year she planted 7 fen land of pepper, and until now she has sold pepper 4 times, probably she could earn about CNY1,000 too. Every time she harvests pepper, she always picks out the withered and the bad ones, only leaving the good, so that people come to buy peppers every year. The withered ones cannot be sold to processing plants so she dries and sells them to Fengdu restaurants, and this also is a small amount of income.

Planting pepper is more profitable than other crops. With the same piece of land, income of planting pepper is two times more than that of corn, and the factory will come to the village to purchase pepper, which is very convenient. Selling

pepper's earning can't only solve all her living expenses, but also there's some savings. She hopes to continue growing pepper in the coming year, but the planting way shall be improved.

Sun Tingzhong has a similar situation like Liu Jiashu: he's also living alone, and has 7 fen land for planting pepper. But due to improper fertilization, his pepper got burned, so his harvest was not very good this year. He said: "The first key of planting pepper is choosing the right seedling. If seedling breed is not good, certainly pepper harvest cannot be good. And speaking of planting, preferably plant pepper seedling when the leaf color is slightly whitened, this will increase seedling survival rate, and also it will grow very well." These are his two years experience in planting pepper, "In general, growing pepper is not very difficult, and now at my age I can still handle it. Compared to planting corn, it is much easier. Although this year I don't grow pepper very successful, in the coming year I will continue to grow it."





Total Control of the Epidemic

Project concept

TCE - Total Control of the Epidemic - is a strategy developed by Humana People to People to mobilize whole populations to take control of HIV/AIDS in their life, in the life of their families and in the community as a whole.

TCE is based on the idea that: "Only people can liberate themselves from HIV/AIDS – The Epidemic". The key to the fight AIDS is to promote health education for the whole people, and help them to change their attitude and behavior. Through recruiting and training TCE Field Officers in each village, the project does door-to-door household visits and provides face-to-face health education and voluntary counseling and testing to mobilize the community to take the initiative to discover and prevent HIV/AIDS.

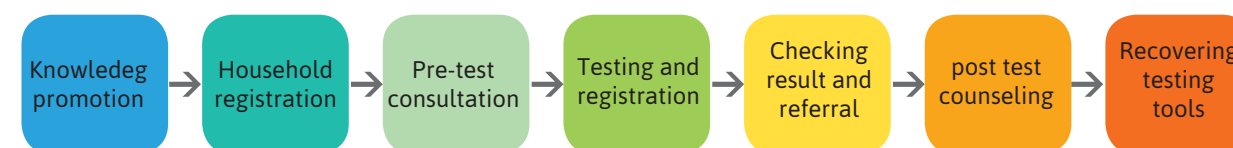


Project approach

1 Household visit, face-to-face health knowledge education

Through local well-trained TCE Field Officers, remote households are reached with face-to-face education on HIV/AIDS information, with 2-5 people covered in each family. Household visit includes always chatting with the local villagers on HIV/AIDS and reproductive health, including the benefits of folic acid, advantages of and policies for hospital delivery, sexually transmitted diseases and other infectious diseases, using condoms correctly, national policies and support for HIV/AIDS, etc. The project also arranges the second and third visits, where the content is similar but richer and more in-depth, from substantial objective facts to the subjective individual behaviors.

2 Home Rapid Testing



3 HIV/AIDS prevention & control capacity building

- Training of all people: introduce HIV/AIDS basic transmissions and prevention measures and high risk behaviors as well as condom use and guidance
- Infected peer training: focus on medication compliance supervision, need-to-know facts on taking care of infected people and positively psychological support among peers.
- Training of Women and women self-help groups: emphasis on information on reproductive health, HIV/AIDS pregnancy and infant rearing.

4 School mobilization and education activities

Use interactive teaching methods to immerge the HIV/AIDS information into stories and games to provide students the correct understanding of HIV/AIDS and basic knowledge of prevention.

Project structure



Project Activities in 2015

In the year of 2015, TCE projects have been implemented by HPP China as below:

TCE Butuo	Butuo County. Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province	Delegation of the European Union to The People's Republic of China and HPP Baltic (Lithuania)
TCE Yuexi	Yuexi County. Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province	World Bank, AIDS Healthcare Foundation
TCE Yuex	Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province	AIDS Healthcare Foundation

'TCE Butuo' started 01.01.2014 and is co-financed by the EU Delegation in Beijing and Humana People to People Baltic under DCI-NSAPVD/2013/316-080 "Strengthen 2 indigenous NSA to support the Yi minority in Butuo County (China's alarmingly high HIV infected county) to take control of the epidemic". This project is implemented by the local partner organization 'Butuo County Women Federation' with 5 project management staff and 23 Field Officers – reaching out to 100,000 people over 42 month. The project lead agency is Humana People to People Baltic from Lithuania providing technical assistance to the TCE Project Management Office. Till end of December 2015 the project management office has accumulatively enrolled and visited 92,189 villagers face-to-face, mobilized 970 passionates, carried out 48,262 HIV prevention trainings and supported PLHIV families through 896 visits.

Due to the positive impact of the health education and the need for reaching more pregnant women to stop mother-to-child transmission, the project team and the Public Health Bureau agreed in April 2015 to start home counseling and testing of pregnant women: slightly more than 400 preg-

nant women were identified, ¼ had been tested in township clinics and the remaining 312 agreed for home-based counseling and testing.

2015 also saw the establishment of 330 Village Health Groups lead by TCE passionate with the purpose to help each other on awareness and treatment.

In 2015 TCE supported 5 village doctors and 3 clinic staff to improve voluntary counseling and testing (VCT).

Another innovation of 2015 was to train men and boys living with WLHIV/vulnerable women on gender support and HIV prevention/care. 248 men and boys received this gender focused training.

Besides these activities in the field, the project also advocates to the local government for more policy support to home testing in order to close the 'Last Mile gap' in HIV prevention and control.

Since June 2015 the EU-Action also supports the 'Positive Living Clubs Project' ('PLC') of the 'Liangshan Yi For Empowerment Center'. This local NGO specializes in technical, emotional and income generation support for local Yi women infected

by HIV. 10 PLC covering 133 Women Living with HIV were established this year. Trainings, such as basic knowledge on AIDS, nutrition and sanitation, etc., CD4 testing, treatment monitoring by project team & partners and mutual support from each other were regularly conducted in the groups. In the last quarter, a pilot entrepreneurship training was conducted and a relevant supporting list of WLHIV was produced based on evaluations of individual conditions. The entrepreneurship support provision opens in 2016.

In Yuexi the TCE World Bank project (June 2014 to June 2015) focused on improving Sexual and Reproductive Health (SRH) outcomes of the local Yi Minority population in Yuexi County of Liangshan Prefecture in cooperation with the Yuexi Women Federation, Public Health Bureau, AIDS Office, CDC and Maternal Child Health station and concluded in July 2015. The project had 8 Field officers – whereof 5 were women. They visited 20,716 people, counseled 16,061 people and provided voluntary pre-testing to 8,173 people. The project successfully demonstrated that sexual reproductive health in remote mountain areas can be

improved through close collaboration between health system and women federation, as the women federation network reaches down to every village. The final impact report will be issued by Sichuan University's West China School of Public Health.

From October onwards TCE Yuexi gained the support of the Los Angeles-based AIDS Healthcare Foundation ('AHF'), a global nonprofit organization providing cutting-edge medicine and advocacy to more than 654,957 people in 36 countries. They are currently the largest provider of HIV/AIDS medical care in the U.S. AHF's goal is to rid the world of AIDS and they are currently leading a mass testing initiative to identify and treat the 25 million people who are unaware they are infected.

AHF supports TCE Yuexi in a one year pilot to explore the opportunity to expand access to testing to remote rural areas.



Program Achievements

TCE Butuo

Items	2015	Accumulated
First time registration and visit (people)	39,863	111,010
People visited 2nd and 3rd times	69,338	69,338
People mobilized for HIV testing	2,734	3,464
TCE Passionates mobilized	605	970
Training sessions organized by project	1,487	2,330
People attended training	55,271	82,784
Condoms distributed	77,092	108,350
Perpendicular Estimate System (PES) plans made	27,907	27,907
People TCE compliant	14,162	14,162
PLHIV visited	817	1,747
Pregnant women mobilized for testing	312	312
Village Health Groups established	330	330
New Anti-Retro Vial (ARV) treatment trios established	141	141

Positive Living Clubs Project

Women Positive Living Clubs established	10	10
Women PLHIV attending these clubs	133	133
Women PLHIV supported with CD4 and ART	101	101

TCE Yuexi (World Bank)

Items	2015	Accumulated
First time registration and visit (households)	3,241	6,510
People visited	11,074	20,716
People counselled	8,859	16,061
People mobilized for HIV testing	4,462	8,173
TCE Passionates mobilized	210	458
Training sessions organized by project	147	280
People attended training	4,575	8,787
Condoms distributed	14,748	19,348

TCE Yuexi (AIDS Healthcare Foundation project)

Items	2015
First time registration and visit (households)	284
No. of people visited	937
No. of people counselled	898
No. of people mobilized for HIV testing	609
TCE Passionates mobilized	13
Training sessions organized by project	35
No. of people attended training	782
No. of condoms distributed	940

Future Development

In the future, HPP China will continue to work for HIV prevention and control in rural areas, especially in areas with generalized HIV epidemics. We are talking about 6-7 counties in Liangshan and selected counties in Yunnan and Guangxi which all need complete community mobilization. After TCE pilots in Linxiang District (Yunnan) and Butuo County (Sichuan) TCE has shown an example of how civil society can complement government efforts and leadership. The TCE program can benefit from the strong Government structure in China and the TCE model can complement where Government efforts are not sufficient. The systematic face-to-face visit approach is the fundamental method in TCE and is needed in remote rural high prevalence areas in order to reach the people. TCE offers qualified human resource supplement to the HIV/AIDS work of the CDC, helps them with interventions, enlarges the coverage and frequency of interactions and reduces the shortage of HIV prevention services at the grass-roots.

- TCE best practices:
- Critical mass of varied interventions leads to community change
 - Mobilization of every single person to know her/his HIV status
 - Leaving a Passion for People Movement in place for long term impact
 - Maintaining local lay staff engaged and capable
 - Clear organization and strict and transparent M&E systems
 - Multi-agency cooperation
-
- Building local capacity in communities and community based local organizations to mobilize the people to liberate themselves from the epidemic.
 - Doing TCE projects in about 20 counties with generalized epidemic where the economic and human benefits of the TCE interventions outweigh its costs.
 - Promoting home based voluntary counselling and testing and becoming a bridge between the remote population and the health system.
 - Strengthening PMTCT and helping Liangshan to reach the 3 Zeroes
 - Engaging PLHIV in Positive Living Mutual Aid groups, and supporting them technically and financially
 - Taking care of HIV infected and affected children, especially when caregivers are missing or have no resources



Stand Up Bravely and Tell People that HIV/AIDS is Not Terrible

In Risi Village, Meisa Township, Butuo County, there is an HIV patient who leaves a deep impression on us.

Once upon a time, when our HIV Field Officer was giving a training about HIV / AIDS related knowledge to the farmers, he volunteered to be the host, standing in front of all the villagers, explaining the basic knowledge of AIDS, not only comprehensive but also very vividly. When we were surprised by his enthusiasm and initiative, he told us that he was actually an AIDS patient.

When he was telling his story, everyone listened very carefully. He said he was infected with HIV, from drug abuse to infection, from antiviral therapy until now, he told us the story of his own experience, his inner feelings and his values of family. He said that when he learned that he was infected with HIV, he was very desperate, and wanted to commit suicide, but there were too many things he could not put down. From closing himself to accepting the reality and then actively facing the situation, from being discriminated to accepted, step by step he overcame his psychological barriers, and continued to live industriously.

Now his wife and children are very healthy. He said this is in fact largely thanks to government's publicity on AIDS, also especially thanks to Humana People to People China's TCE project, which goes into the village to give face-to-face explanations on AIDS risk, prevention and treatment to every farmer. If there were no such a strong propaganda, it would have taken us many years to really understand AIDS, improve awareness of self-prevention, and learn about health knowledge of pregnant women. Because of the project, we have more people knowing that the pregnant women shall go to the hospital for preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV, taking folic acid and doing hospital delivery, and HIV-infected persons shall have antiviral treatment and continue their lives, etc.

He said: "HIV/AIDS is a war without gunpowder. As little conscious persons, we should improve our awareness and knowledge, and actively cooperate with HIV/AIDS Field Officers to win the victory in the war".

As an HIV/AIDS Field Officer, our daily job is to help farmers have more scientific understanding of AIDS, so they are not longer afraid of HIV/AIDS and HIV-infected patients, and give HIV/AIDS patients more understanding and care. We also particularly hope to have more patients like him: bravely standing up and tell everyone that HIV/AIDS is not terrible.



HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE MEMBERS

- Humana People to People Baltic (Lithuania)
- Humana People to People Eastern Holding (Lithuania)
- U-Landshjelp fra Folk til Folk i Norge (Norway)
- Fundación Pueblo para Pueblo (Spain)

SELECTED GOVERNMENT PARTNERS AND TECHNICAL PARTNERS

Yunnan Province Foreign Capital Poverty Alleviation Project Management Center	Science and Technology and Industrial Economic and Trade Information Bureau	AIDS Control Bureau
Yunnan Province Civil Affairs Department	Lincang City Education Bureau	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Centers for Disease Control
Yunnan Province Education Department	Lincang City Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Education Bureau
Yunnan Province Foreign Affairs Office	Zhenkang County Education Bureau	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Foreign Affairs Office
Yunnan Province Foreign Expert Bureau	Zhenkang County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Women Federation
Yunnan Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Institute of Grain and Crops	Puer City Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Liangshan Yi For Empowerment Center
Yunnan Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Institute of Agricultural Environment and Resources	Ximeng County Education Bureau	Butuo County AIDS Control Committee
Yunnan Academy of Scientific & Technical Information	Ximeng County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Centers for Disease Control
Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences	Chongqing Municipality Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Education Bureau
Yunnan Chinese Entrepreneurs Commonwealth Foundation	Fengdu County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Maternal and Child Health Station
Baoshan City Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Wulong County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Public Health Bureau
Longling County Education Bureau		Butuo County Women Federation
Longling County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office		Yuexi County AIDS Control Committee
Heqing County Education Bureau	Sichuan Province Education Department	Yuexi County Centers for Disease Control
Deqin County Education Bureau	Sichuan Normal University, Institute of Education	Yuexi County Maternal and Child Health Hospital
Shangri-la City Education Bureau	Sichuan University, West China School of Public Health	Yuexi County Public Health Bureau
Xundian Hui Yi Autonomous County of	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture	Yuexi County Women Federation

THANKS

Thanks to our Partners in Development

We are grateful for the generosity, enthusiasm and commitment of all organizations and individuals who supported and assisted our work in 2015

SUPPORTERS



Baxter International Foundation



China Merchants Charitable Foundation



Heren Philanthropic Foundation



Symrise Shanghai Ltd.



Philips China Investment Co. Ltd



Lianquan (Shanghai United Foundation)



China Charities Aid Foundation for Children



Macao Tong Chi Charity Association



China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation



World Bank



Carrefour Foundation



Shanghai Charity Foundation/
Rural Early Education Development Fund



Embassy of the Republic of Poland/Polish Institute



Huang Yicong Foundation



New Zealand Aid Program



Citi Foundation/
United Way Worldwide



Delegation of the European Union to
The People's Republic of China



China Social Welfare Foundation



Right to Play (China)



HPP Norway



Boehringer-Ingelheim



Reckitt Benckiser



Sundia Ltd.(Shanghai)



Blue Moon Fund



HPP Spain



Aids Healthcare Foundation



Ivy Schools



Longvin Education



Sichuan Television



HPP Baltic



Department of
Commerce of
Yunnan Province



Zhenkang People's Court



Diqing Shangri-la
Puducuo International
Travel Service



Yunnan Education
Foundation

Preschools of the Future

On 07.01. the Foundation Sponsorship Road Development Forum was successfully held by China Charities Aid Foundation for Children (‘CCAFC’) in Beijing.

The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement (Switzerland) Yunnan Project Office won 1 of the 5 “The Excellent Performing Organization Awards” in the CCAFC Tongyuan Sponsorship Program III for our Butuo Preschools of the Future Project.

CCAFC sponsored CNY200,000. The project contributed to providing 276 Yi children with pre-

school education for 1 year and was the start of HPP’s ongoing engagement in preschool education in Butuo County.

On 23.07.2015 HPP finished the internet fund-raising of CNY151,600 to repair and improve the classrooms of 12 village preschools in Zhenkang. Pingzizhai got CNY21,000 for materials to repair the roof, wall and playground – all the work was done by the families themselves during the summer holiday. The efforts of our team and the many internet friends touched the families deeply. Here their “Thanks Letter to Humana People to People”:



Dear HPP,

First let me show my appreciation to you, thank you for your regards and everything you gave to our preschool.

Hi, my name is Zhou Mingzhi, I’m a teacher from Pingzizhai Preschool. Over one year since the Pingzizhai Preschool’s inception, the preschool is getting better and better, and everything is because of your kindness, help in activity, careful management and material support.

You took a great job in raising money to rebuild school and buy materials the school needed just for these preschools. You support us in teaching guidance and training on and on. Your visiting and supervising us on dirt roads make us feel so happy and moved.

Thank you for your hard work. The village kids can go to school because of your support, villagers can work in the fields without their children because of your help, we learned a lot of knowledge because of your lessons and patient explanations, it solved lot of teaching problems. Your selfless contribution and love impressed me.

All of my HPP friends, thanks for your love and supports. Everything about Pingzizhai Preschool is because of you. All parents, villagers and I thank you so much.

Thanks again for everything you did for this school. Your supports make the school from zero to a well running school. With you endless supports we will make our every effort to make the preschool getting better and better!

Yours sincerely
Zhou Mingzhi, Pingzizhai Preschool
28.10.2015



On 27.10.2015 Sichuan TV visited HPP’s POF in Labozuo Village in Butuo County to showcase a preschool run under the new Liangshan Yi Minority Autonomous Prefecture policy of ‘One village, One Preschool’ which aims to provide all rural Yi children with access to preschool education through village based community instructors run preschools. HPP is running 21 POF in Butuo and our schools serve as model for the new policy. The program was shown province wide on 06.11.2016 under the evening news headline of ‘Poverty alleviation at the frontline’.

Farmers' Clubs

FC Wulong:
From the CITI CHINA 2015 CORPORATE CITIZENSHIP REPORT
Case Study: Chongqing Rural Microenterprise Development Program
Over the past five years, the Chongqing Rural Microenterprise Development Program was implemented by Humana People to People ("HPP") in cooperation with Chongqing's local Poverty Alleviation and Development Office. The program provided around 3,400 household enterprises (13,600 individuals) from villages across Chongqing's rural area with essential technical and field training on sustainable agricultural production and animal husbandry. Participating enterprises saw a marked increase in earning as they obtained advanced skills.

2015 Highlights
In 2015, the program supported 1,700 microenterprises expand or improve their businesses. Most microenterprises reported earnings increase of at least 10%.

FC Fengdu:
Carrefour Foundation supported the FC Fengdu project with 1,000 families for 3.5 years. Here from their conclusion on the project, which ended in November 2015:

Carrefour insists on actively practicing social responsibility of enterprises from the perspective of sustainable development. "HPP" Fengdu Poverty Alleviation Project is a successful case of "accurate poverty alleviation". In the past three years, Carrefour Foundation has invested Euro 367,000, to provide livestock species, vegetable seeds, etc. for 1,000 poor farmers, provide guidance to help the farmers with the livestock breeding and crop planting management, and finally help farmers to sell their products. "Teach others to fish and they will fish for a lifetime". We explored and attempted a new model of poverty alleviation, to make the farmers grasp the way out of poverty through the guidance of production technologies and management awareness.

Thanks to all staff contributing to the Carrefour "HPP" Fengdu Poverty Alleviation Project, and I sincerely wish all farmers involved in the HPP Project to enjoy sustainable benefit!



Wu Bo, General Manager of Carrefour Chongqing - Guizhou area



Tan Zhaoshu, Deputy Director of Fengdu County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office

Total Control of the Epidemic

12-20.10.2015 EU Delegation in Beijing organized an M&E mission of the TCE Butuo and PLC Butuo projects. The external consultant concluded :

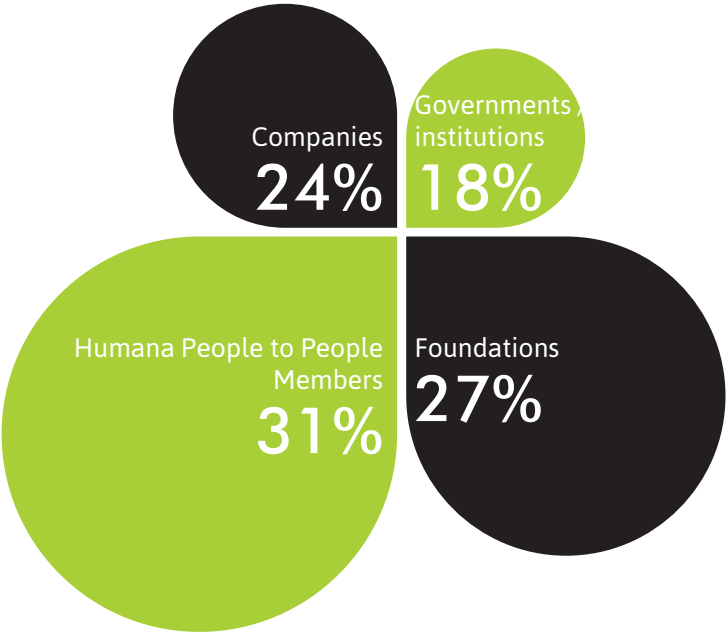
- The project is highly relevant when assessed against the continuing need to reduce the exceptionally high rate of HIV infection in Butuo County.
- The staff of the three main implementing parties – HPP Baltic, Butuo Women Federation, Liangshan Yi for Empowerment Center – and volunteers trained through the project to-date are well skilled, supervised and highly motivated to make the project a success.
- The quality of the training provided to both staff and project volunteers is of a very good quality.
- The project's prospects for sustainability are good.

Humana People to People China

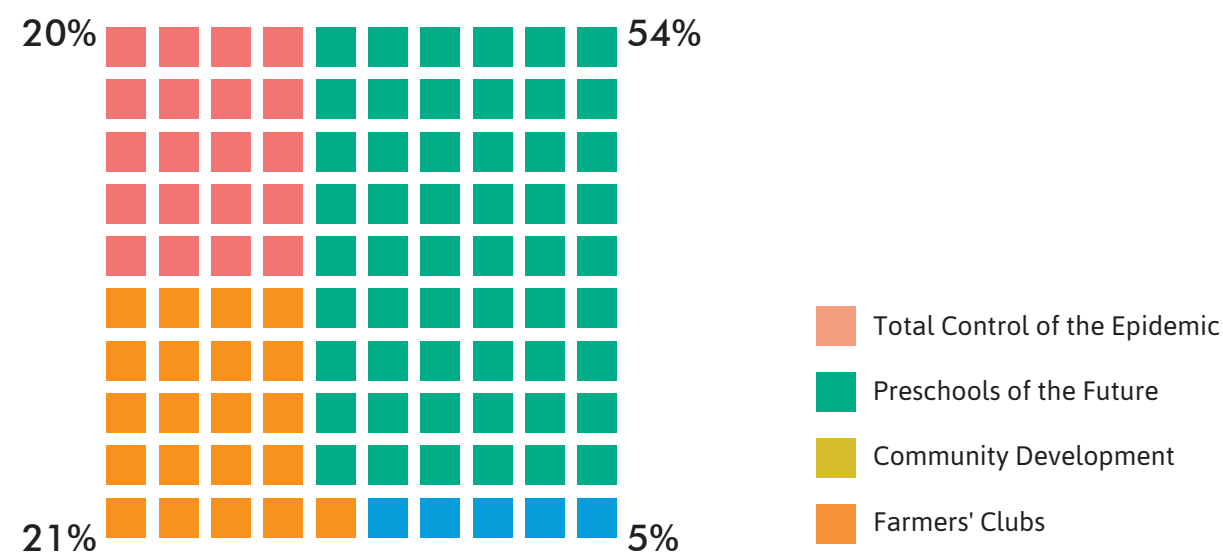
Income CNY 12,270,068 (US\$2,013,735)

Sources:

RMB 12,270,068
(US\$2,013,735)



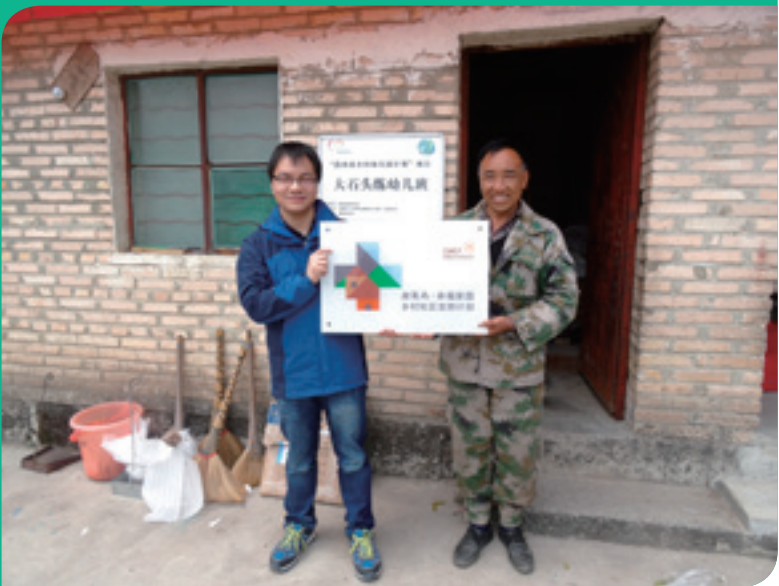
Money usage per sector



To support our 'Preschools of the Future' program, you are welcome to:



a. Sponsor HPP to support more rural preschool classes





b. Sponsor Rural teachers' training



c. Sponsor and provide trainings for children on clean drinking water and sanitation



d. Participate in classroom renovation



e. Donate child appropriate toys and books



f. Sponsor parenting training and related educational and nutritional materials and to assist us to develop parenting methods



To support our rural development programs, you are welcome to:

- Sponsor HPP to help more rural people improve their lives
- Sponsor agricultural skills trainings
- Provide free professional agricultural training to farmers
- Sponsor families to develop their animal husbandry and do pass-on grants to other families
- Sponsor biogas digesters to support farmers to get clean energy
- Sponsor clean water supply projects in remote rural areas.
- Support farmers to set up solar water heaters
- Sponsor nutrition support packages for malnourished children
- Sponsor families to establish vegetable gardens and chicken raising to provide better food to their children etc.



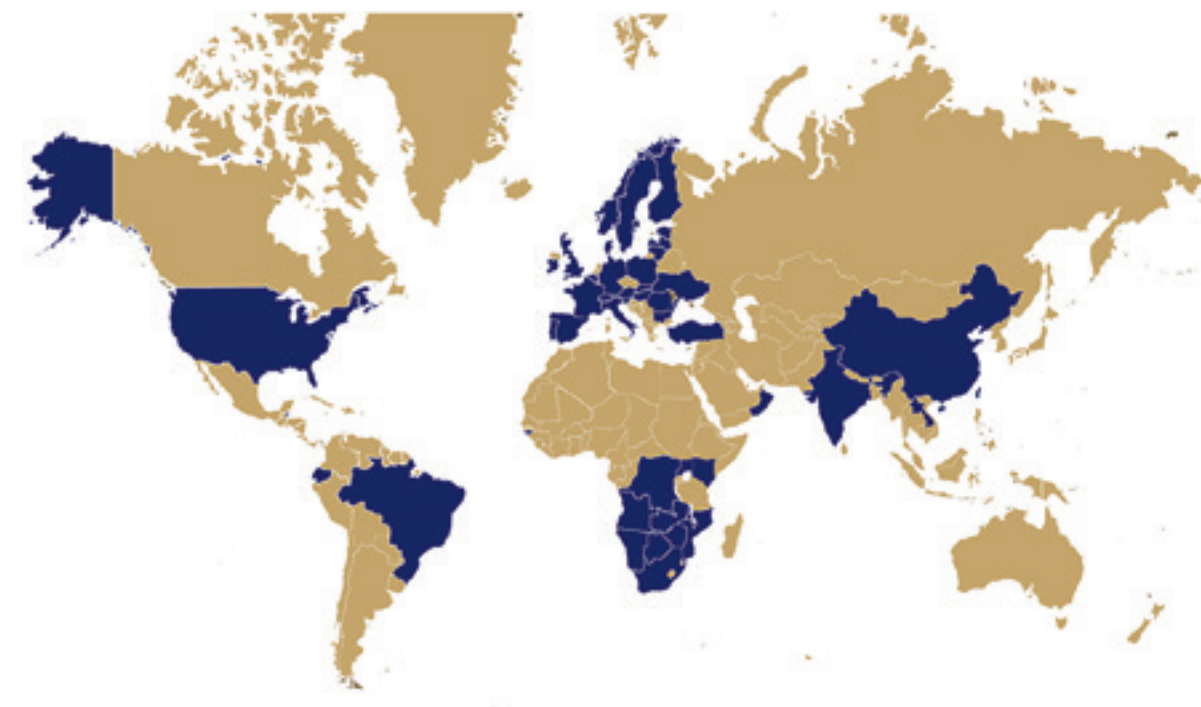


To support our rural health programs, you are welcome to:

- Sponsor HPP to help more people who need home instant testing
- Donate Rapid HIV test kits, gloves, condoms, nutrition packages for PHLIV
- Sponsor 1 TCE Field officer for 1 year
- Sponsor the TCE program for 1 township for 1 year
- Support children affected by AIDS
- Support Positive Living Clubs with income generation training and mini grants



The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement Introduction



The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement (FAIHPP) is an International non-profit organizations engaged in education, health and rural development in Europe, Africa, Asia and the Americas.

31 independent national development aid organizations are members of "The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement". The Federation is registered in Switzerland, and has its international Headquarters in Shamva, Zimbabwe / Zimbabwe.

FAIHPP grew out of the anti-apartheid movement in Europe and Southern Africa in the 1977 and has continued its development work rooted in a commitment to fight alongside the poor in a collective process that supports people to

make changes, improve their lives and solve their problems. We see overcoming poverty and ensuring human development as a holistic process involving many people: children, parents, teachers, farmers, health workers, passionate community members, local leaders, national governments and international partners.

We believe that poverty can be overcome through coordinated, community-wide approaches, which combine education, adult literacy, improved livelihoods, increased production, health and sanitation, the empowerment of women and environmental protection.

FAIHPP organizations work as part of civil society within communities and strengthen their capacities for cooperation, for individual and collective action.



To support our HPP organization, you are welcome to:

- Sponsor HPP Beijing or Kunming office administrative expenses
- Sponsor HPP's employees to enhance their capacity, such as media communication, fundraising ability, project management, etc.



FAIHPP organizations operate in **45 countries**.

860 projects are currently being implemented

10,000 staffs employed world-wide, most in developing countries and rural areas

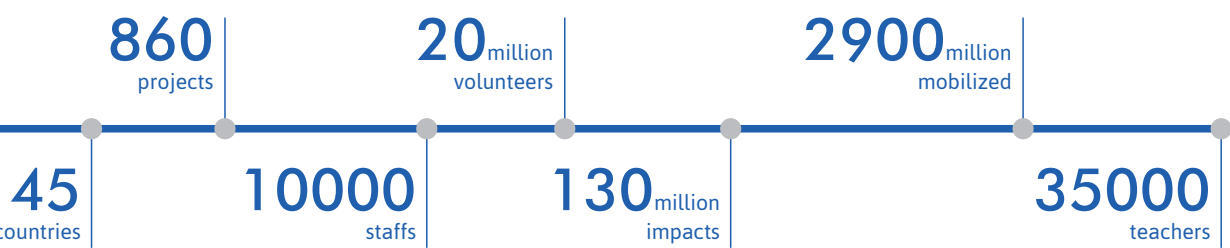
200,000 volunteers engaged in community-level activities

13 million people reached through development projects in 2015

29 million people reached with HIV/AIDS counselling and mobilized for action

35,000 highly-skilled primary school teachers graduated with government recognized teaching certificates (75% teaching in rural areas)

The Federation supports its member organizations with services such as program development, staff training and financial planning.



HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE CHINA



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